US ERA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

Compliance Assistance for Kentucky Hospitals and Healthcare Facilities

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What You Don't Know Could Hurt You!

David Abbott
Multimedia Technical Authority
EPA Region 4



Is Your Hospital or Healthcare Facility Ready for a Compliance Inspection?



Where Do Compliance Problems Occur?

- Laboratories
- Boiler Rooms & Power Plants
- Maintenance Facilities
- New Construction Wetlands?
- Universal Wastes? Bulbs, CRT's
- Solid Waste
- Toxic Chemical Storage



So....is your Hospital or Healthcare Facility ready for a Compliance Inspection?



EPA's Audit Policy

How Can EPA's
Audit Policy Help the
Regulated Community?

Purpose

The Audit Policy encourages regulated entities to <u>voluntarily</u> <u>discover</u>, <u>disclose</u>, <u>correct</u>, and <u>prevent</u> violations of federal environmental requirements.



General Information

Incentives for Self Policing:

Discovery, Disclosure, Correction and Prevention of Violations

> 65 FR 19,617 (April 11, 2000/Promulgated) Effective May 11, 2000

Audit Policy Website:

www.epa.gov/compliance/incentives/auditing/auditpolicy.html



Audit Policy Incentives

- Penalty mitigation.
- No recommendation for criminal prosecution.
- No routine requests for audit reports.



- Entities that satisfy all the following conditions are eligible for 100% penalty mitigation.
- Entities that satisfy all but the first condition -- systematic discovery -- are eligible for 75% penalty mitigation.



Conditions of the Policy

- Systematic Discovery of the violation through an environmental audit or a compliance management system.
- Voluntary Discovery, that is, not through a legally required monitoring, sampling or auditing procedure.



- Prompt disclosure in writing to EPA within 21 days of discovery or any shorter time required by law.
- Discovery occurs when any officer, director, employee, or agent of the facility has an objectively reasonable basis for believing that a violation has or may have occurred.



- Independent Discovery & Disclosure, before EPA likely would have identified the violation through its own investigation or based on information from a third party.
- Correction & Remediation within 60 days, in most cases, from date of discovery.



- Prevent recurrence of violation.
- Repeat violations are not eligible, that is violations that occurred within the past 3 years at the same facility or as part of a pattern of violations within the past 5 years at facilities owned or operated by the same company.



- Certain violations are not eligible: Those that result in serious actual harm; those that may have presented an imminent and substantial endangerment; or those that violate specific terms of an administrative or judicial order or consent agreement.
- Cooperation by the disclosing entity is required.

Corporate Audit Agreements

- Allows an entity such as a Hospital or Healthcare Facility to plan a facility-wide audit with advanced understanding with EPA regarding schedules and disclosures.
- Key benefit is extended schedule for disclosures beyond 21-day requirement for routine disclosures.



Audit Protocols

- Developed by EPA to assist entities in developing compliance audits.
- Provide detailed regulatory checklists in easy to understand question format.
- Protocols cover: CERCLA, CWA, EPCRA, FIFRA, RCRA, TSCA, SDWA.



How to Make a Disclosure Under EPA's Audit Policy:

- Contact EPA Region where entity or facility is located.
- Where multiple Regions are involved, contact EPA HQ.
- For criminal violations, contact: Regional Criminal Investigation Division, EPA HQ, or U.S. Department of Justice.



For more information:

- Kelly Sisario, EPA Region 4 404.562.9054
- Leslie Jones, EPA HQ 202.564.5123
- James T. Morgan, EPA HQ Criminal Investigations Division 202.564.7684

EPA Region 4 Process for Audit Disclosures

- Letter acknowledging receipt of disclosure within 30 days of submitting disclosure.
- EPA review includes:
 - > Determine if disclosure meets nine criteria of Policy.
 - > Request additional information, if needed.
 - > Determine whether penalty mitigation is appropriate.

Region 4 Contact for Audit Policy Disclosures

Kelly Sisario, Acting Chief Enforcement & Compliance Planning & Analysis Branch Office of Environmental Accountability (404)562-9054 (404)562-9598 (fax) sisario.kelly@epa.gov

> US EPA Region 4 61 Forsyth Street Atlanta, Georgia 30303